

APPENDIX 1

Prepositions Pronouns

Prepositions have conjugated forms with personal pronouns. The first element is the simple preposition, followed by the personal pronoun:

Click on preposition below for idioms	Personal Pronoun							Preposition
	me	you	him	her	us	you	them	
aig	agam	agad	aige	aice	againn	agaibh	aca	at, possession
air	orm	ort	air	oirre	oirnn	oirbh	orra	on
ann	annam	annad	ann	innte	annainn	annaibh	annta	in, into, exist as
às	asam	asad	às	aiste	asainn	asaibh	asta	out of, from a place
bho/o	bhuam /uam	bhuat /uat	bhuaithe /uaithe	bhuaipe /uaipe	bhuainn /uainn	bhuaibh /uaibh	bhuapa /uapa	from
de	dhìom	dhìot	dheth	dhith	dhinn	dhibh	dhiubh	of, off
do/dha	dhomh	dhut	dha	dhì	dhuinn	dhuibh	dhaibh	to, for
eadar					eadarainn	eadaraibh	eatarra	between, both
fo	fodham	fodhad	fodha	foipe	fodhainn	fodhaibh	fòpa	under
gu	thugam	thugad	thuige	thuice	thugainn	thugaibh	thuca	to, toward
le	leam	leat	leis	leatha	leinn	leibh	leotha	with, ownership
mu	umam	umad	uime	uimpe	umainn	umaibh	umpa	about
thar †	tharam	tharad	thairis	thairte	tharainn	tharaibh	tharta	over
ri	rium	riut	ris	rithe	rinn	ribh	riutha	to, against
ro	romham	romhad	roimhe	roimhpe	romhainn	romhaibh	romhpa	before
tro	tromham	tromhad	troimhe	troimhpe	tromhainn	tromhaibh	tromhpa	through
Preposition	mi	thu	e	i	sinn	sibh	iad	Preposition
	Personal Pronoun							

† **thar** is not strictly a simple preposition since it usually governs the genitive rather than the dative case of nouns. It is more commonly rendered using **thairis** + prepositional pronouns of **air**:

Preposition	Personal Pronoun							Preposition
	me	you	him	her	us	you	them	
thairis air	thairis orm	thairis ort	thairis air	thairis oirre	thairis oirnn	thairis oirbh	thairis orra	over

All prepositional pronouns can be emphasised by adding the endings shown below. They are attached to the prepositional pronouns and do not necessarily adhere to the spelling rule. Any prepositional pronoun ending in an **s** is firstly hyphenated:

aig	agamsa	agadsa	aigesan	aicese	againne	agaibhse	acasan
air	ormsa	ortsa	airsan	oirrese	oirne	oirbhse	orrasan
ann	annamsa	annadsa	ansan	inntese	annainne	annaibhse	anntasan
às	asamsa	asadsa	às-san	aistese	asainne	asaibhse	astasan
bho	bhuamsa	bhuatsa	bhuaitheasan	bhuaipese	bhuainne	bhuaibhse	bhuapasan
de	dhiomsa	dhiotsa	dhethsan	dhithse	dhinne	dhibhse	dhiubhsan
do	dhomhsa	dhutsa	dhasan	dhise	dhuinne	dhuibhse	dhaibhsan
eadar					eadarainne	eadaraibhse	eatarrasan
fo	fodhamsa	fodhadsa	fodhasan	foipese	fodhainne	fodhaibhse	fòpasan
gu	thugamsa	thugadsa	thuigesan	thuicese	thugainne	thugaibhse	thucasan
le	leamsa	leatsa	leis-san	leathase	leinne	leibhse	leothasan
mu	umamsa	umadsa	uimesan	uimpese	umainne	umaibhse	umpasan
thar	tharamsa	tharadsa	thairis-san	thairtese	tharainne	tharaibhse	thartasan
ri	riumsa	riutsa	ris-san	rithese	rinne	ribhse	riuthasan
ro	romhamsa	romhadsa	roimhesan	roimhpese	romhainne	romhaibhse	romhpasan
tro	tromhamsa	tromhadsa	troimhesan	troimhpese	tromhainne	tromhaibhse	tromhpasan

Augmented Prepositions

Most simple prepositions have conjugated forms with possessive adjectives. Forms from **aig**, **ann** and **gu** are mandatory. Others occur along with non-conjugated forms in both speech and literature:

Click on preposition below for idioms	Possessive Adjective							Preposition
	me	you	him	her	us	you	them	
aig	gam	gad	ga	ga	gar	gur	gan/gam	at, possession
ann	nam	nad	na	na	nar	nur	nan/nam	in, into, exist as
(bh)o	(bh)om	(bh)od	(bh)o	(bh)o	(bh)or	(bh)or	(bh)on/(bh)om	from
d(h)e	d(h)em	d(h)ed	d(h)e	d(h)e	d(h)er	d(h)er	d(h)en/d(h)em	of, off
dha	dham	dhad	dha	dha	dhar	dhur	dhan/dham	to, for
do	dom	dod	do	do	dar	dur	dan/dam	
fo	fom	fod	fo	fo	for	for	fon/fom	under
gu	gam	gad	ga	ga	gar	gur	gan/gam	to, toward
le	lem	led	le	le	ler	ler	len/lem	with, ownership
mu	mum	mud	ma	ma	mar	mur	mun/mum	about
ri	rim	rid	ri	ri	rir	rir	rin/rim	to, against
ro	rom	rod	ro	ro	ror	ror	ron/rom	before
tro	trom	trod	tro	tro	tror	tror	tron/trom	through
Preposition	mo	do	a	a	ar	ur	an/am	Preposition
	Possessive Adjective							