

LESSON 54

Ordinal Numbers

Except for ordinals first, second and third all others are formed by adding **-eamh/-amh** to the cardinal number. The definite article is always used and must agree with gender and declension of noun. Examples are given for both masculine (**cat (m) - cat**) and feminine (**cearc - hen**) nouns.

Ordinals from 1st to 10th:

Ordinal	With Masculine Noun	With Feminine Noun
1 st - 1 ^{mh}	a' chiad chat *	a' chiad chearc *
2 nd - 2 ^{mh}	an dàrna cat ‡	an dàrna chearc
3 rd - 3 ^{mh}	an treas cat †	an treas chearc
4 th - 4 ^{mh}	an ceathramh cat	a' cheathramh chearc
5 th - 5 ^{mh}	an còigeamh cat	a' chòigeamh chearc
6 th - 6 ^{mh}	an siathamh cat	an t-siathamh chearc
7 th - 7 ^{mh}	an seachdamh cat	an t-seachdamh chearc
8 th - 8 ^{mh}	an t-ochdamh cat	an ochdamh chearc
9 th - 9 ^{mh}	an naoidheamh cat	an naoidheamh chearc
10 th - 10 ^{mh}	an deicheamh cat	an deicheamh chearc

* in the nominative **ciad** always appears as **a' chiad** irrespective of gender and, whenever possible, lenites the following noun.

† the more regular but less common **tritheimh** may also be heard.

‡ **dara** is an optional form.

Ordinals from 11th to 20th

For ordinals from 11th upwards **aona †** replaces **ciad**:

Ordinal	With Masculine Noun	With Feminine Noun
11 th - 11 ^{mh}	an t-aona cat deug	an t-aona chearc dheug ‡ §
12 th - 12 ^{mh}	an dàrna cat deug	an dàrna chearc dheug
13 th - 13 ^{mh}	an treas cat deug	an treas chearc dheug
14 th - 14 ^{mh}	an ceathramh cat deug	a' cheathramh chearc dheug
15 th - 15 ^{mh}	an còigeamh cat deug	a' chòigeamh chearc dheug
16 th - 16 ^{mh}	an siathamh cat deug	an t-siathamh chearc dheug
17 th - 17 ^{mh}	an seachdamh cat deug	an t-seachdamh chearc dheug

18 th - 18 ^{mh}	an t-ochdamh cat deug	an ochdamh cearc dheug
19 th - 19 ^{mh}	an naoidheamh cat deug	an naoidheamh cearc dheug
20 th - 20 ^{mh}	am ficheadamh cat	an ficheadamh cearc

† **aona** is derived from **aonamh** which may still be found in some literature.

‡ **an t-aona** is used even with feminine nouns.

§ as with other adjectives **deug** should be lenited after singular feminine nouns.

As with cardinal numbers (met in Lesson 31 and Lesson 44) there are two concurrent systems for numbers above twenty: a) traditional; based on units of twenty and b) decimal (preferred in education and formal literature)

a. Traditional

Ordinal	With Masculine Noun	With Feminine Noun
21 st - 21 ^{mh}	an t-aona cat air fhichead	an t-aona chearc air fhichead
22 nd - 22 ^{mh}	an dàrna cat air fhichead	an dàrna cearc air fhichead
23 rd - 23 ^{mh}	an treas cat air fhichead	an treas cearc air fhichead
24 th - 24 ^{mh}	an ceathramh cat air fhichead	a' cheathramh cearc air fhichead
25 th - 25 ^{mh}	an còigeamh cat air fhichead	a' chòigeamh cearc air fhichead
26 th - 26 ^{mh}	an siathamh cat air fhichead	an t-siathamh cearc air fhichead
27 th - 27 ^{mh}	an seachdamh cat air fhichead	an t-seachdamh cearc air fhichead
28 th - 28 ^{mh}	an t-ochdamh cat air fhichead	an ochdamh cearc air fhichead
29 th - 29 ^{mh}	an naoidheamh cat air fhichead	naoidheamh cearc air fhichead
30 th - 30 ^{mh}	an deicheamh cat air fhichead	deicheamh cearc air fhichead
31 st - 31 ^{mh}	an t-aona cat deug air fhichead	an t-aona cearc dheug air fhichead
39 th - 39 ^{mh}	an naoidheamh cat deug air fhichead	an naoidheamh cearc dheug air fhichead
40 th - 40 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat	an dà fhicheadamh cearc
41 st - 41 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat 's a h-aon	an dà fhicheadamh cearc 's a h-aon
49 th - 49 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat 's a naoi	an dà fhicheadamh cearc 's a naoi
50 th - 50 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat 's a deich/ an lethcheudamh cat	an dà fhicheadamh cearc 's a deich/ an lethcheudamh cearc
51 st - 51 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat 's a h-aon deug/ an lethcheudamh cat 's a h-aon	an dà fhicheadamh cearc 's a h-aon deug/ an lethcheudamh cearc 's a h-aon
59 th - 59 ^{mh}	an dà fhicheadamh cat 's a naoi deug/ an lethcheudamh cat 's a naoi	an dà fhicheadamh cearc 's a naoi deug/ an lethcheudamh cearc 's a naoi

60 th - 60 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat	an trì ficheadamh cearc
61 st - 61 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat 's a h-aon	an trì ficheadamh cearc 's a h-aon
69 th - 69 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat 's a naoi	an trì ficheadamh cearc 's a naoi
70 th - 70 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat 's a deich	an trì ficheadamh cearc 's a deich
71 st - 71 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat 's a h-aon deug	an trì ficheadamh cearc 's a h-aon deug
79 th - 79 ^{mh}	an trì ficheadamh cat 's a naoi deug	an trì ficheadamh cearc 's a naoi deug
80 th - 80 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc
81 st - 81 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat 's a h-aon	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc 's a h-aon
89 th - 89 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat 's a naoi	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc 's a naoi
90 th - 90 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat 's a deich	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc 's a deich
91 st - 91 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat 's a h-aon deug	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc 's a h-aon deug
99 th - 99 ^{mh}	an ceithir ficheadamh cat 's a naoi deug	a' cheithir ficheadamh cearc 's a naoi deug
100 th - 100 ^{mh}	an ceudamh cat	a' cheudamh cearc

b. Decimal

Although the preferred system in education and formal writing it is rarely heard by older speakers:

Ordinal	With Masculine Noun	With Feminine Noun
21 st - 21 ^{mh}	am ficheadamh cat 's a h-aon	an fhicheadamh cearc 's a h-aon
22 nd - 22 ^{mh}	am ficheadamh cat 's a dhà	an fhicheadamh cearc 's a dhà
23 rd - 23 ^{mh}	am ficheadamh cat 's a trì	an fhicheadamh cearc 's a trì
29 th - 29 ^{mh}	am ficheadamh cat 's a naoi	an fhicheadamh cearc 's a naoi
30 th - 30 ^{mh}	an tritheadamh cat	an tritheadamh cearc
31 st - 31 ^{mh}	am tritheadamh cat 's a h-aon	an tritheadamh cearc 's a h-aon
40 th - 40 ^{mh}	an ceathradamh cat	a' cheathradamh cearc
41 st - 41 ^{mh}	an ceathradamh cat 's a h-aon	a' cheathradamh cearc 's a h-aon
50 th - 50 ^{mh}	an caogadamh cat	a' chaogadamh cearc
51 st - 51 ^{mh}	an caogadamh cat 's a h-aon	a' chaogadamh cearc 's a h-aon
60 th - 60 ^{mh}	an seasgadamh cat	an t-seasgadamh cearc
61 st - 61 ^{mh}	an seasgadamh cat 's a h-aon	an t-seasgadamh cearc 's a h-aon
70 th - 70 ^{mh}	an seachdadamh cat	an t-seachdadamh cearc
71 st - 71 ^{mh}	an seachdadamh cat 's a h-aon	an t-seachdadamh cearc 's a h-aon

80 th - 80 ^{mh}	an t-ochdadamh cat	an ochdadamh cearc
81 st - 81 ^{mh}	an t-ochdadamh cat 's a h-aon	an ochdadamh cearc 's a h-aon
90 th - 90 ^{mh}	an naochadamh cat	an naochadamh cearc
91 st - 91 ^{mh}	an naochadamh cat 's a h-aon	an naochadamh cearc 's a h-aon
100 th - 100 ^{mh}	an ceudamh cat	a' cheudamh cearc
101 st - 101 ^{mh}	an ceudamh cat 's a h-aon	a' cheudamh cearc 's a h-aon
201 st - 201 ^{mh}	an dà cheudamh cat 's a h-aon	an dà cheudamh cearc 's a h-aon
315 th - 315 ^{mh}	an trì ceudamh cat 's a còig deug	an trì ceudamh cearc 's a còig deug
423 rd - 423 ^{mh}	an ceithir ceudamh cat, fichead 's a trì	a' cheithir ceudamh cearc, fichead 's a trì
532 nd - 532 ^{mh}	an còig ceudamh cat, trithead 's a dhà	a' chòig ceudamh cearc, trithead 's a dhà
648 th - 648 ^{mh}	an sia ceudamh cat, ceathrad 's a h-ochd	an t-sia ceudamh cearc ceathrad 's a h-ochd
755 th - 755 ^{mh}	an seachd ceudamh cat, caogad 's a còig	an t-seachd ceudamh cearc, caogad 's a còig
863 th - 863 ^{mh}	an t-ochd ceudamh cat, seasgad 's a trì	an ochd ceudamh cearc, seasgad 's a trì
996 th - 996 ^{mh}	an naoi ceudamh cat, naochad 's a sia	an naoi ceudamh cearc, naochad 's a sia
1000 th - 1000 ^{mh}	am mìleamh cat	a' mhìleamh cearc
2001 st - 2001 ^{mh}	an dà mhìleamh cat 's a h-aon	an dà mhìleamh cearc 's a h-aon
3015 th - 3015 ^{mh}	an trì mìleamh cat 's a còig deug	an trì mìleamh cearc 's a còig
4023 rd - 4023 ^{mh}	an ceithir mìleamh cat, fichead 's a trì	a' cheithir mìleamh cearc, fichead 's a trì
5101 st - 5101 ^{mh}	an còig mìleamh cat, ceud 's a h-aon	a' chòig mìleamh cearc, ceud 's a h-aon
6205 th - 6205 ^{mh}	n sia mìleamh cat, dà cheud 's a còig	an t-sia mìleamh cearc, dà cheud 's a còig
7519 th - 7519 ^{mh}	an seachd mìleamh cat, còig ceud 's a naoi deug	an t-seachd mìleamh cearc, còig ceud 's a naoi deug
8622 nd - 8622 ^{mh}	an t-ochd mìleamh cat, sia ceud, fichead 's a dhà	an ochd mìleamh cearc, sia ceud, fichead 's a dhà
9385 th - 9385 ^{mh}	an naoi mìleamh cat, ochdad 's a còig	an naoi mìleamh cearc, ochdad 's a còig
10000 th - 10000 ^{mh}	an deich mìleamh cat	an deich mìleamh cearc
11000 th - 11000 ^{mh}	an t-aona mìleamh deug cat	an t-aona mìleamh deug cearc
23000 th - 23000 ^{mh}	am fichead 's a trì mìleamh cat	an fhichead 's a trì mìleamh cearc
45001 st - 45001 ^{mh}	an ceathrad 's a còig mìleamh cat 's a h-aon	a' cheathrad 's a còig mìleamh cearc 's a h-aon
65013 st - 65013 ^{mh}	an seasgad 's a còig mìleamh cat 's a trì deug	an t-seasgad 's a còig mìleamh cearc 's a trì deug
83022 nd - 83022 ^{mh}	an t-ochdad 's a trì mìleamh cat, fichead 's a dhà	an ochdad 's a trì mìleamh cearc, fichead 's a dhà
1000000 th - 1000000 ^{mh}	an milleanamh cat	a' mhilleanamh cearc

For traditional ordinals above 100 the decimal element of method **b** should be replaced by the equivalent unit of twenty value, e.g.

Ordinal	With Masculine Noun	With Feminine Noun
532 nd - 532 ^{mh}	an còig ceudamh cat, fichead 's a dhà dheug	a' chòig ceudamh cearc, fichead 's a dhà dheug
648 th - 648 ^{mh}	an sia ceudamh cat, dà fhichead 's a h-ochd	an t-sia ceudamh cearc dà fhichead 's a h-ochd
755 th - 755 ^{mh}	an seachd ceudamh cat, dà fhichead 's a còig deug	an t-seachd ceudamh cearc, dà fhichead 's a còig deug
863 th - 863 ^{mh}	an t-ochd ceudamh cat, trì fichead 's a trì	an ochd ceudamh cearc, trì fichead 's a trì
996 th - 996 ^{mh}	an naoi ceudamh cat, ceithir fichead 's a sia deug	an naoi ceudamh cearc, ceithir fichead 's a sia deug

Traditional Ordinal Numbers Above 100

In a number of situations units of twenty have persisted up to 200, particularly among older speakers and notably in psalm numbering, where **thar** replaces **air** in conjunction:

138 th - 138 ^{mh}	an sia ficheadamh cat 's a h-ochd deug	an t-sia ficheadamh cearc 's a h-ochd deug
	an t-ochdamh salm deug thar sia fichead - the 138th psalm	

NEW WORDS

Adjectives

coltach (ri) - similar (to)

mu dheireadh - last

Adverbs

tarsainn - across

Nouns

gnàth-cheannaiche (m) - customer

paca (m) - pack

salm (m) - psalm

tòimhseachan (m) - puzzle

tòimhseachan-tarsainn (m) - crossword puzzle

deuchainn (f) - examination, test

rèile (f) - railway

pàirt (f) - part

Verbs

meal, mealtainn - enjoy

pàirtich, pàirteachdh - share

Verbal Phrases

meal do naidheachd! - congratulations! (informal and singular)

mealaibh ur naidheachd! - congratulations! (formal and plural)

EXERCISE 1 Translate into English

1. 'S e sin a' chòigeamh mìlseag a ghabh thu
2. Seinnidh sinn an sia ficheadamh salm
3. Bha a' chiad chearc gu math coltach ris an dàrna tè
4. Bha gach dàrna uinneag aig an t-seann taigh briste

5. Thàinig e anns an deicheamh àite anns a' cho-fharpais
6. 'S e an dà fhicheadamh co-là-breith a tha agam a-màireach
7. Nach e sin a' mhilleanamh uair a dh'innis mi sin dhut sin a dhèanamh?
8. Bha na truinnearan air mullach na treas sgeilpe bhuamsa
9. Thoir seo dhan chiad duine a chì thu
10. Bha iad nan suidhe anns a' cheathradamh sreath 's a naoi
11. Tha an leabharlann mu choinneimh na treas bùth air an làimh chli
12. Bha i na suidhe anns an trì ficheadamh sreath 's a deich
13. Cha do thuig mi e a' chiad turas a chuala mi e a' bruidhinn Gàidhlig
- 14a. 'S e seo deireadh na ciad pàirte
- 14b. 'S e seo deireadh a' chiad phàirt (a' chiad commonly persists in the genitive with feminine nouns)

EXERCISE 2 Translate into Gàidhlig

1. Do you know the sixth answer across of this crossword puzzle?
2. That's your third and last chance
3. He married for the second time yesterday
4. You will not get a second chance
5. Congratulations on your sixty fifth year
6. That was the ninety ninth car to go under the bridge
7. A queen was the forty third card in the pack
8. He came in the one hundred and fifty first place in the marathon
9. Two pupils shared second place in the examination
10. This is my sixth job in three years
11. Take the fifth turn on the right after the second railway bridge
12. Armstrong was the first man who walked on the moon
13. The fire started on the ninety second floor of the building
14. He was the millionth customer in the shop

- 6a. B' e sin an c  thir fichheadamh c  r 's a naoi deug r   dhol fon drochaid
- 6b. B' e sin an naochadamh c  r 's a naoi r   dhol fon drochaid
- 7a. B' e b  nrigh an d   fichheadamh cairt 's a tri anns a' phaca
- 7b. B' e b  nrigh a' cheathradamh cairt 's a tri anns a' phaca
- 8a. R  inig e anns a' cheudamh   ite, d   fichhead 's a deich anns a' mharaton
- 8b. R  inig e anns a' cheudamh   ite 's a caogad anns a' mharaton
9. Phairtich dithis sgoillearan an darna   ite anns an deuchainn
- 10a. Seo mo shiathamh obair ann an tri bliadhna
- 10b. Seo an t-siathamh obair agam ann an tri bliadhna
11. Gabh an c  igeamh tionndadh air an laimh dheis    deidh na darna drochaid-e-r  ile
12. B' e Armstrong a' chlad duine a choisich air a' ghealach
- 13a. Th  isich an teine air a' cheithir fichheadamh   rlar 's a dh   dhen togalach
- 13b. Th  isich an teine air an naochadamh   rlar 's a dh   dhen togalach
- 14a. Bha e na mhilleanamh gn  th-cheannaiche anns a' bhuth
- 14b. B' esan am milleanamh gn  th-cheannaiche anns a' bhuth

1. That's the fifth sweet you've taken
2. We will sing the one hundred and twentieth psalm
3. The first hen was much the same as the second one
4. Every second (alternate) window of the old house was broken
5. He came in tenth place in the competition
6. It's my fortieth birthday tomorrow
7. Isn't that the millionth time I told you to do that
8. The plates were on top the third shelf from me
9. Give this to the first person you see
10. They were sitting in the forty ninth row
11. The library is opposite the third shop on the left
12. She was sitting in the seventieth row
13. I didn't understand him the first time I heard him speaking Gaidhlig
14. This is the end of the first part
- LESSON 54: ANSWERS 2**
1. A bheil fios agad air an t-siathamh freagairt tarsainn dhen t  imhsachan-tarsainn seo?
2. 'S e sin an treas is an cothrom mu dheireadh agad
3. Ph  s e airson an darna turais an-d  
4. Chan fhaigh thu an darna cothrom
- 5a. Mealaih ur naidheachd air ur tri fichheadamh bliadhna 's a c  ig
- 5b. Mealaih ur naidheachd air ur seasgadamh bliadhna 's a c  ig

LESSON 54: ANSWERS 1